

## Consensus

Give a constructive proof that the consensus number (for wait-free consensus) of fetch-and-add is (at least) two.  
Give a constructive proof that the consensus number (for wait-free consensus) of compare-and-swap is unbounded.

## Broadcast in the $\alpha$ - $\beta$ -Model

The time taken to send a message of size  $s$  from one process to another is  $T(s) = \alpha + s\beta$ . If a process sends a message of size  $s$  at the time  $t_0$  it can not send another message before  $t_0 + T(s)$ .

For  $\alpha = 20$  and  $\beta = 1$  evaluate three different algorithms which replicate a data item of sizes  $s_1 = 1$ ,  $s_2 = 500$ , and  $s_3 = 40000000$ , available on process 0, to all  $P = 1000$  processes.

If your algorithm depends on more parameters than  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $s$ , also explain how suitable values for those parameters can be found.